# 5.0 Specific Use Regulations

#### 5.1 Application

- 5.1.1 In addition to the Regulations for the specific **zones** where the specific **uses** are allowed, the Specific Use Regulation shall apply to all development unless otherwise exempted in this section.
- 5.1.2 Where these regulations may be in conflict with any **zone development** regulations or general regulations, these Specific Use Regulations shall take precedence.

#### 5.2 Minimum Dwelling Unit Size

5.2.1 The minimum dwelling unit size is 30m<sup>2</sup> (323 ft<sup>2</sup>) net floor area. (Bylaw 5978)

#### 5.3 Home Based Businesses, Minor

- 5.3.1 All **minor home based businesses** shall be **secondary uses** and must comply with the following:
  - a minor home based business shall be conducted within the primary building and/or secondary building/structure and no outdoor storage or operation of the minor home based business shall be permitted;
  - no variation from the residential character and appearance of land or buildings shall be permitted and no external structural change to any primary building or structure for the purpose of accommodating a minor home based business shall be permitted;
  - no nuisance shall be produced by the minor home based business and, at all times, the privacy and enjoyment of adjacent lots shall be preserved and the minor home based business shall not adversely affect the amenities of the neighbourhood; and
  - the minor home based business shall not generate more than one client visit to the site from which the business is being operated on any given day, and
  - this use does not include the repair or painting of vehicles, trailers or boats; cabinet making; welding or machine shops; care centres; or cutting and wrapping of meat, including wild game.
- 5.3.2 No person other than residents of the primary residence shall be engaged in the **minor home based business**.
- 5.3.3 The total area of **minor home based businesses** shall not occupy more than 25% of the floor area of the **dwelling** up to a maximum area of 25m<sup>2</sup>.

- 5.3.4 Subject to section 5.2.6, retail sales and display of products not produced on the **premises** shall not be permitted in a **minor home based business**, with the exception of
  - agricultural products only in the A1, A2 and A3 Agricultural zones,
  - mail order sales,
  - telephone sales,
  - goods where the customer does not enter the premises to pick up the goods; and,
  - products incidental to the service provided,

subject to section 5.2.6.

- 5.3.5 No sign advertising the **minor home based business** is permitted.
- 5.3.6 The following **uses** are prohibited as **minor home based businesses**: automotive repair, cabinet making, welding, **care centres**, cutting & wrapping of meat, including wild game, escort services, and gun shops.

#### 5.4 Home Based Businesses, Major

- 5.4.1 All **major home based businesses** shall be **secondary uses** and must comply with the following:
  - a major home based business shall only be conducted within the primary building and/or one secondary building/structure;
  - no outdoor storage or operation of the major home based business shall be permitted;
  - no variation from the residential character and appearance of land or buildings shall be permitted and no external structural change to any primary building or structure for the purpose of accommodating a major home based business shall be permitted;
  - no nuisance shall be produced by the major home based business and, at all times, the privacy and enjoyment of adjacent lots shall be preserved and the major home based business shall not adversely affect the amenities of the neighbourhood; and,
  - the major home based business shall not generate more than three clients to the site from which the business is being operated at any given time; and
  - this use does not include the repair or painting of vehicles, trailers or boats; welding or machine shops; care centres; or cutting and wrapping of meat, including wild game.
- 5.4.2 No more than two persons, other than residents of the primary residence, shall be engaged in the **major home based business**.
- 5.4.3 The **major home based business** shall not occupy more than 40% of the floor area of the **dwelling** unit, and in no case shall the combined area of

the residence used for the **business** and a **secondary building** used for the **business** exceed 50m<sup>2</sup>. (Bylaw 5339)

- 5.4.4 The display and retail sales of goods not produced on the **premises** shall not be permitted in a **major home based business**, with the exception of
  - products that are associated with the goods produced on the **site**,
  - agricultural products only in the A1, A2 and A3 Agricultural zones,
  - mail order sales,
  - telephone sales,
  - goods where the customer does not enter the premises to inspect or pick up the goods, and
  - products incidental to the service provided,

subject to Section 5.3.7.

- 5.4.5 Parking shall be in conformance with the regulations of this Bylaw. No parking of commercial **vehicles** larger than 4100kg gross **vehicle** weight on or about the **site** is allowed for a **major home based business**.
- 5.4.6 A **major home based business** sign is permitted according to the provisions of the *City of Vernon Sign Bylaw No. 4489*, as amended.
- 5.4.7 The following **uses** are prohibited as **home based businesses**: automotive repair, welding, **care centres**, cutting & wrapping of meat, including wild game, escort services, and gun shops.

#### 5.5 Home Based Businesses, Rural

- 5.5.1 All **rural home based businesses** shall be **secondary uses** and must comply with the following:
  - a rural home based business shall only be conducted within a primary building or one secondary building or structure.
  - no outdoor storage or operation of the rural home based business shall be permitted;
  - no variation from the residential character and appearance of land, buildings or structures shall be permitted and no external structural change to any primary building or structure for the purpose of accommodating a rural home based business shall be permitted;
  - no nuisance shall be produced by the rural home based business and, at all times, the privacy and enjoyment of adjacent dwellings shall be preserved and the rural home based business shall not adversely affect the amenities of the neighbourhood; and,
  - the rural home based business shall not generate more than three clients to the site from which the business is being operated at any given time; and

- this use does not include the repair or painting of vehicles, trailers or boats; cabinet making; welding or machine shops; care centres; or cutting and wrapping of meat, including wild game.
- 5.5.2 No more than two persons, other than residents of the primary residence, shall be engaged in the **rural home based business**.
- 5.5.3 The **rural home based business** shall not occupy more than 25% of the floor area of the **dwelling** unit or **secondary building** or **structure**, and in no case shall the combined area of the residence used for the **business** and a **secondary building** or **structure** used for the **business** exceed 100m<sup>2</sup>.
- 5.5.4 The display and retail sales of goods not produced on the **premises** shall not be permitted in a **rural home based business**, with the exception of
  - products that are associated with the goods produced on the site,
  - agricultural products only in the A1, A2 and A3 Agricultural zones,
  - mail order sales,
  - telephone sales,
  - goods where the customer does not enter the premises to inspect or pick up the goods, and
  - products incidental to the service provided,

subject to Section 5.4.7.

- 5.5.5 A **rural home based businesses** shall not occupy a required **parking space**.
- 5.5.6 A **rural home based business** sign is permitted according to the provisions of the *City of Vernon Sign Bylaw No. 4489*, as amended.
- 5.5.7 The following **uses** are prohibited as **home based businesses**: automotive repair, welding, **care centres**, cutting & wrapping of meat, including wild game, escort services, and gun shops.

## 5.6 Secondary Suites & Accessory Dwellings

#### 5.6.1 Secondary Suites (Bylaw 5978)

- 5.6.1.1 Secondary suites are allowed only in single detaches housing and semi-detached housing.
- 5.6.1.2 Only a **minor home-based business**, operated by the occupant, is permitted in a **secondary suite.**

- 5.6.1.3 For each single detached housing unit, one **secondary suite** and one **accessory dwelling** is permitted. For each **semi-detached housing** unit, one **secondary suite** is permitted.
- 5.6.1.4 The gross floor area of any secondary suite shall not exceed 49% of the gross floor area of the respective single detached or semidetached housing unit.
- 5.6.1.5 **Secondary suites** must meet or exceed the minimum **dwelling** unit size.
- 5.6.1.6 A secondary suite must be provided with a minimum of 15m<sup>2</sup> private open space in addition to any private open space provided for the primary dwelling.
- 5.6.1.7 **Secondary suites** must have a separate entrance with exterior emergency responder access, in accordance with the *BC Building Code*. Access may be provided through a shared hall.
- 5.6.1.8 A 1.5m wide unobstructed, lit, and clearly marked pathway from the **street** to the main entrance of the **secondary suite** must be provided for emergency responders, in accordance with the *BC Building Code*.

## 5.6.2 <u>Accessory Dwellings</u>

- 5.6.2.1 Only a **minor home-based business**, operated by the occupant, is permitted in an **accessory dwelling** unit.
- 5.6.2.2 Each single **detached housing** unit can have one **secondary suite** and one **accessory dwelling** unit, provided all other requirements of the Zoning Bylaw are met.
- 5.6.2.3 An **accessory dwelling** is only permitted on the same lot as **single detached housing**. Strata titling is not permitted.
- 5.6.2.4 The **net floor area** of an **accessory dwelling** must not exceed 100m<sup>2</sup>. Where an **accessory dwelling** is located within a larger secondary building, the total combined footprint of the **secondary building** and the **accessory dwelling** must not exceed 150m<sup>2</sup>.
- 5.6.2.5 **Accessory dwellings** must meet or exceed the minimum dwelling unit size.

- 5.6.2.6 The maximum **height** of an **accessory dwelling** is 7.0m. The maximum height of **secondary building** with an **accessory dwelling** is 7.0m
- 5.6.2.7 An **accessory dwelling** must adhere to the same minimum front, side and **flanking street yard** requirements as the primary **building** within the respective **zone**. This applies to a **secondary building** with an **accessory dwelling**.
- 5.6.2.8 The minimum rear **yard** for an **accessory dwelling** is 2.0m. Where the rear **lot line abuts** a **lane**, the minimum rear **yard** is 1.0m. This applies to a **secondary building** with an **accessory dwelling**.
- 5.6.2.9 The distance between an **accessory dwelling** and a primary **building** must comply with requirements in the *BC Building Code*.
- 5.6.2.10 An **accessory dwelling** must be provided with a minimum of 15m<sup>2</sup> **private open space** in addition to any **private open space** provided for **single detached housing** and a **secondary suite**.
- 5.6.2.11 An **accessory dwelling** must have a separate entrance with exterior emergency responder access, in accordance with *BC Building Code*.
- 5.6.2.12 A 1.5m wide unobstructed, lit and clearly marked pathway from the **street** to the main entrance of the **accessory dwelling** must be provided for emergency responders, in accordance with the *BC Building Code*.
- 5.6.2.13 Roof **decks** are not permitted on **accessory dwellings**.
- 5.6.2.14 Accessory dwellings must be connected to a community water system.
- 5.6.2.15 Accessory dwellings must be connected to a community sewer system unless the lot is 1.0 ha (2.47 ac) or larger with an onsite sewerage system meeting the regulations under the *Public Health Act.*

## 5.7 Bed and Breakfast Homes

- 5.7.1 **Bed and breakfast homes** are only permitted in **single detached housing** or **semi-detached housing** or **duplex housing** and shall comply with the following regulations: (Bylaw 5498)
  - the bed and breakfast home use shall be operated as a secondary use only within the primary building, with a maximum 4 sleeping units

with accommodation for a maximum of two guests per sleeping unit, of a minimum area of  $11m^2$  each; and,

- the **bed and breakfast home use** shall not change the residential character or external appearance of the **dwelling** involved.
- 5.7.2 One sign is permitted according to the provisions of the *City of Vernon Sign Bylaw No. 4489*.
- 5.7.3 All **bed and breakfast homes** shall comply with the other provisions of this Bylaw, the *BC Building Code*, the *Agricultural Land Commission* regulations where applicable, and other *Fire and Health Regulations*.
- 5.7.4 The property owner or operator must reside in the primary **dwelling** unit at least 180 days per calendar year.
- 5.7.5 The **bed and breakfast home use** is not permitted in conjunction with a **rooming house** or **boarding rooms**. (Bylaw 5978)
- 5.7.6 Parking areas and **private open space** to be used by guests of a **bed and breakfast home** shall be located away from **abutting development** to minimize the impact of the operation on neighboring properties. (Bylaw 5978)
- 5.7.7 All parking areas and **private open space** to be used by guests of a **bed and breakfast home** have to be visually screened from **abutting** properties by opaque fencing or **landscaping**. (Bylaw 5978)

## 5.8 Rooming Houses

- 5.8.1 Rooming houses shall comply with the following regulations:
  - the rooming house shall operate with a maximum of 6 sleeping units, of a minimum area of 10m<sup>2</sup> each and a housekeeping unit of a minimum area of 15m<sup>2</sup>;
  - the rooming house must be fully contained in the primary dwelling unit and shall not change the residential character or external appearance of the dwelling involved;
  - the rooming house shall have a minimum of one exterior access separate from that of the primary dwelling unit;
  - the rooming house shall have a minimum of one shared kitchen and one shared bathroom per 4 sleeping units;
  - the rooming house shall have a minimum of one handicap-accessible sleeping unit;
  - the rooming house shall have a minimum of one shared full laundry facility;

- the rooming house shall have a minimum of one common room of a minimum size of 20m<sup>2</sup> for the use and enjoyment of lodgers;
- no more than one person shall occupy each sleeping unit, or a maximum of two people if related by blood, marriage, adoption or associated through foster care; and,
- the owner, manager or assignee shall reside a minimum of 240 days a year in the **rooming house**.
- 5.8.2 One sign is permitted according to the provisions of the *City of Vernon Sign Bylaw No. 4489*.
- 5.8.3 Parking shall be in conformance with the regulations of this Bylaw.
- 5.8.4 Rooming houses are not permitted in conjunction with a bed and breakfast home, secondary suite, accessory dwelling or boarding rooms. (Bylaw 5978)
- 5.8.5 All **rooming houses** shall comply with the other provisions of this Bylaw, the *BC Building Code*, the *Agricultural Land Commission* regulations where applicable, and *Fire and Health Regulations*.

# 5.9 Boarding Rooms

- 5.9.1 **Boarding rooms** shall comply with the following regulations:
  - the Boarding Rooms shall be operated as a secondary use only within the primary building, with a maximum of 2 sleeping units, of a minimum area of 10m<sup>2</sup> each;
  - the Boarding Rooms must be fully contained in the primary dwelling unit and shall not change the residential character or external appearance of the dwelling involved;
  - the Boarding Rooms shall have full access to the kitchen, bathroom and laundry facilities of the primary dwelling, but shall not contain kitchen, bathroom or laundry facilities within the sleeping unit; and,
  - no more than one person shall occupy each sleeping unit, or a maximum of two people if related by blood, marriage, adoption or associated through foster care.
- 5.9.2 No sign is permitted according to the provisions of the *City of Vernon Sign Bylaw No. 4489*.
- 5.9.3 Parking shall be in conformance with the regulations of this Bylaw.
- 5.9.4 **Boarding rooms** are not permitted in conjunction with **bed and breakfast** homes, rooming houses, or a secondary suite.

- 5.9.5 The property owner must reside in the primary **dwelling** unit 365 days per calendar year.
- 5.9.6 All **boarding rooms** shall comply with the other provisions of this Bylaw, the *BC Building Code*, *the Agricultural Land Commission* regulations where applicable, and *Fire and Health Regulations*.

## 5.10 Cellar Living Accommodation

5.10.1 No person shall lease, rent or otherwise let for human habitation a suite, **dwelling** or sleeping unit in any **cellar** within the City of Vernon, except and provided that this shall not prohibit the **use** of living accommodation in any **basement** by members of the household occupying the **dwelling** at such time, provided that it meets the requirements of the *Health Act*, and no cooking facilities are installed or used therein.

## 5.11 Bareland Strata Developments

- 5.11.1 Bareland strata **developments** shall comply with the following regulations:
  - bareland strata developments shall comply with the minimum lot area, coverage, width, height and yard setbacks as stated for fee simple lots in the residential zones;
  - a maximum of one secondary building is permitted per primary dwelling per lot;
  - private open space may include a secondary building containing recreational amenities and facilities; and,
  - one secondary building for resident recreational use shall be permitted per 8000m<sup>2</sup> (2 acres) of development area, subject to complying with all yard setback requirements stated in the zone. (Bylaw 5339)

## 5.12 Vehicular-oriented Uses

- 5.12.1 **Vehicular-oriented uses** shall not adversely affect the functioning of surrounding public roadways or adversely impact on any **adjacent** residential **uses**.
- 5.12.2 The minimum site width for a vehicular-oriented use shall be 30.0m.
- 5.12.3 **Site** area shall be provided as follows:
  - the minimum site area for any development incorporating a vehicular-oriented use shall be 930m<sup>2</sup> and the maximum site coverage shall be 50%;
  - the minimum site area for a service station shall be 1,200 m<sup>2</sup> and the maximum site coverage, including pump islands, shall not exceed 75%;

- the minimum site area for a drive-through vehicle service shall be 140m<sup>2</sup> of site area not covered by buildings for each service bay.
- where 2 or more of these uses are part of a mixed use development on the same site, the total site area requirements shall be the sum of the requirements of the uses computed separately, unless there is a complementary use of space which would warrant a reduction in site area requirement. (Bylaw 5339)

5.12.4 Queuing space shall be provided as follows:

- for drive-through services, such as for food and banking, a minimum of 3 in-bound and 2 out-bound queuing spaces shall be provided for the drive-through lane.
- for drive-through vehicle services, excluding car washes, a minimum of 2 in-bound and 1 out-bound queuing spaces shall be provided for each service bay.
- each queuing space shall be a minimum of 6.0m long and 3.0m wide. Queuing lanes shall provide sufficient space for turning and maneuvering.

5.12.5 Service stations shall adhere to the following:

- all pump islands shall be located at least 6.0m from any property line or parking area on the site or laneways intended to control traffic circulation on the site;
- a canopy over a pump island shall not extend to within 3.0m of the property line of the site;
- the canopy area for a service station shall not constitute part of the site coverage; and,
- where the canopy is a sign, it must comply with the provisions of City of Vernon Sign Bylaw No. 4489, as amended.

# 5.13 Car Washes

- 5.13.1 Car washing establishments shall provide upstream **vehicle** storage for a minimum of 4 **vehicles** per washing bay except it is a minimum of 2 **vehicles** where the washing bay is coin operated and the **vehicle** is manually washed by an occupant of the **vehicle**.
- 5.13.2 Upstream storage spaces shall be a minimum of 6.0m long and 3.0m wide.
- 5.13.3 The minimum **site** area for a car wash shall be determined on the basis of 100m<sup>2</sup> of space not covered by **building**s for each car wash bay.

# 5.14 Care Centres

**5.14.1 Care centres** shall comply with the following regulations:

- where located in a residential zone the care centre shall not change the residential character or external appearance of the building involved; or where new development is occurring, the character and external appearance shall be residential in nature and reflective on existing neighbourhood development.
- where located in a residential zone, care centres, minor shall not be permitted signs advertising the care centre.
- where located in a residential zone, **care centres**, **major** shall be permitted signs according to the provisions of the *City of Vernon Sign Bylaw No. 4489*, as amended.
- a safe drop-off area for patrons shall be provided on the site.
- where access is available to a rear lane, vehicle access for the purpose of the care centre is only permitted from the rear lane.

## 5.15 Domesticated Animals (Excluding Livestock or Bes)

5.15.1 Four or more of any type of domesticated animal including without limitation dogs and cats (but not **livestock** or **bees** as defined in the Animal regulation and Animal Pound Bylaw No. 5252, 2010, as amended), regardless of whether they are of differing breeds, may be kept on a **premise** only where:

## the premise is a Kennel, Animal Shelter, Animal Clinic, Minor or Animal Clinic, Major; OR

- due to breeding, buying or selling of animals for non-business purposes not in excess of one litter or clutch per premises, per year and so long as no offspring older than six months of age are kept on the premise.
- 5.15.2 Despite Section 5.15.1 there is no limit on the number of fish that may be kept on a premise.

## 5.16 Employee Housing

- 5.16.1 Employee housing dormitory and employee housing dwelling developments shall comply with the following regulations:
  - Employee housing may not be strata subdivided; strata titling shall not be permitted.
  - No continuous building frontage shall exceed 40.0m.
  - Private open space shall be provided in accordance with the following: (Bylaw 5978)
    - A minimum area of 5.0m<sup>2</sup> per dormitory sleeping unit and per bachelor dwelling;

- A minimum area of 10.0m<sup>2</sup> per 1 bedroom dwelling; and
- A minimum area of 15.0m<sup>2</sup> per dwelling with more than one bedroom.
- 5.16.2 Employee housing dormitory development shall comply with the following regulations:
  - Maximum of 25 sleeping units per building
    - Minimum sleeping unit size: 10m<sup>2</sup> (107.6sqft); maximum unit size 28m<sup>2</sup> (300sqft).
    - Maximum of 2 employees per sleeping unit.
  - Employee housing dormitory shall include common cooking, laundry, lounge and storage facilities for the use and enjoyment of employees.
  - Each and every employee housing dormitory shall contain a minimum of 1 common kitchen. (Bylaw 5493, June 9, 2014)

# 5.17 Temporary Use Permits

5.17.1 Designated Areas:

Subject to Council approval and issuance of a Temporary Use Permit, Temporary Use Permits are permitted in the following areas only:

- All properties within an agricultural zoning district outside of the Agricultural Land Reserve, and in any commercial, industrial and public and institutional zoning district within the City, are designated a Temporary Use Permit Area.
- 5.17.2 Conditions:

Temporary Use Permits will be subject to conditions regarding the use of the land and a termination date of the permit. In considering the issuance of a Temporary Use Permit, Council will use criteria it deems reasonable which may include:

- That the Temporary Use will operate at an intensity of use suitable to the surrounding area;
- That the Temporary Use will be compatible with regard to use, design and operation with other surrounding land uses;
- That the Temporary Use will operate on a temporary basis only and include plans, or a letter of undertaking, to terminate the use prior to the expiry date of the permit.
- A financial security to ensure the Temporary Use is removed and the site is appropriately restored. (Bylaw 5655, February 13, 2018)

# 5.18 Beekeeping

5.18.1 Beehives used for the purpose of apiculture may not be placed within 7.5m of any adjacent property line except when the adjacent property is

Zoned A1 – Agriculture within the ALR, or when there are no residential, commercial, industrial or institutional building located within 7.5m of the location where the hives are placed.

5.18.2 Urban beekeeping shall follow the regulations outlined in the Animal Regulation and Animal Pound Bylaw No. 5252, 2010, as amended. *(Bylaw 5739, April 23, 2019)* 

# 5.19 Temporary Shelter Services

Temporary Shelters shall comply with the regulations listed in 5.18.1, 5.18.2 and 5.18.3:

- 5.19.1 Adequate outdoor and indoor storage space shall be provided as follows:
  - A minimum of outdoor storage space of 1.5 m<sup>2</sup> per shelter bed to a maximum of 25 m<sup>2</sup> is required.
  - If storage is located outdoors, it shall be screened from public view/streets.
  - The secure outdoor space shall be well lit (but not intrusive to adjacent properties) with natural surveillance from within the building.
  - Secure indoor storage locker space of .20 m<sup>2</sup> per shelter bed shall be provided.
- 5.19.2 Adequate interior spaces and operating procedures to avoid sidewalk lineups for access shall be provided as follows:
  - Lobby/Intake areas shall be 1m<sup>2</sup> per shelter bed, to a maximum of 20 m<sup>2</sup> to receive clients.
  - Front yard setbacks for new construction shall be 4.5m and include an on-site exterior entrance area.
  - Large windows/glazing to provide surveillance to support adequate sightlines into intake areas and onto the street.

5.19.3 Designated on-site smoking areas and receptacles are required as follows:

- Outdoor designated smoking areas shall comply with the Provincial regulations in regards to distance from doorways, air intakes and open windows.
- Outdoor designated smoking area shall include weather protection and adequate ventilation.
- Outdoor amenity, storage, and designated smoking areas shall be well lit (but not intrusive to adjacent properties), including the use of motion detecting lighting, with natural surveillance. (Bylaw 5788)

#### 5.20 Retail Cannabis Store

- 5.20.1 An application to authorize a new retail cannabis store or relocate an existing authorized retail cannabis store must not be approved unless the proposed location of the new retail cannabis store is at least 500m from any other authorized retail cannabis store.
- 5.20.2 An application to authorize a new retail cannabis store or relocate an existing authorized retail cannabis store must not be approved unless the proposed location of the retail cannabis store is at least 250m from any institution, public or independent, that provides delivery of the Provincial education curriculum to minors including elementary, middle and secondary schools.
- 5.20.3 If an application to authorize a new retail cannabis store does not comply with Sections 5.19.1 and/or 5.19.2 the application may be approved if any of the following circumstances apply:
  - The shortest travelling distance by road between the proposed location and the location of another authorized retail cannabis store is greater than 500m due to a physical separation created by a watercourse, body of water or other natural landscape feature.
  - The shortest travelling distance by road between the proposed location and the location of an institution identified in 5.19.2 is greater than 250m due to a physical separation created by a watercourse, body of water or other natural landscape feature.

- 5.20.4 If an application to authorize the relocation of an existing authorized retail cannabis store does not comply with Sections 5.19.1 and/or 5.19.2 the application may be approved if any of the following circumstances apply:
  - The proposed new location has the same permanent parcel identifier assigned under the *Land Title Act* as its current location.
  - The proposed new location is not closer to another use identified in 5.19.1 and/or 5.19.2 than its current location.
  - The shortest travelling distance by road between the proposed location and the location of another authorized retail cannabis store is greater than 500m due to a physical separation created by a watercourse, body of water or other natural landscape.
  - The shortest travelling distance by road between the proposed location and the location of an institution identified in 5.19.2 is greater than 250m due to physical separation created by a watercourse, body of water or other natural landscape feature. (Bylaw 5887)